

The Developing Internal Auditor

Course outline

Day 1 Challenges of the Internal Audit role

Worldwide trends in Internal Audit

- The role of the internal audit function
 - The policing role
 - The risk assessor role
 - The consulting role
- The future of Internal audit (E & Y survey)
- What should the balance between the roles be?
- How much time should be given to each?
- Maturity model for assurance and consulting

Exercise 1 The role of IA in 2014 and beyond

How can a better understanding of the role be gained?

- How can the profile be enhanced?
- What do management think of the IA service?
- Ways to promote your function better
- Communication strategies
- New IIA guidance 'What every Director should know about IA'
- Opportunities for Internal audit

The role of the Modern auditor

- The multi-faceted role of the auditor
 - Negotiating
 - Planning
 - Questioning
 - Listening
 - Establishing rapport
 - Investigative skills
 - Building trust
 - People management
- What leadership means
- Leadership styles
- Delegation and tips for success

Exercise 2 Performing a self analysis

The different requirements and challenges facing IA

- Sector challenges
- The need to adapt quickly to new regulatory requirements
- Ensuring governance risk is recognised
- Smarter use of technology
- The move to continuous auditing
- Making IA a more strategic partner
- Thinking and acting more creatively
- Recruiting people from non traditional areas

Exercise 3 Key audit challenges

Initial Planning

- The importance of planning
- Stages in planning
- Constraints to effective planning
- 20 questions to aid planning
- Preparing for an audit engagement
- The need to engage audit customers

Exercise 4 The drawing exercise (planning)

The audit manual

- Outline of the key elements
- Assignment planning
- The audit file
- Working papers
- Personal learning planner
- Guest auditors
- Post audit questionnaire
- A 64 page manual will be provided to all delegates

Exercise 5 How to improve the audit manual

Day 2 Enhancing audit effectiveness

Organising the assignment

- The key issues in assignment planning
- Developing a planning memo for the assignment
- Determining an effective time budget
- Determining the business process using a model
- Determining sources of information

- Getting management input
- Deciding on the audit team
- Allocating the roles
- Getting the most out of the team
- Determining the potential difficulties
- Process analysis
- Preventative, detective, directive and corrective controls
- Strategies for improving time management

Exercise 6 How to complete more audits on time

Teamwork

- Determining sources of information
- Getting management input
- Deciding on the audit team
- Allocating the roles
- Team work and the challenges faced
- How to hold an effective team meeting to plan the assignment
- Getting the most out of the team

Exercise 7 Teamwork

Audit programmes

- Developing effective audit programmes
 - What makes a good programme?
 - Mistakes to avoid
 - The dangers of re-inventing the wheel
 - Assigning tasks
 - Staffing factors
 - The need for regular updates for standard programmes
- **Example audit programmes will be shared**

Exercise 8 Preparing an audit programme

Fieldwork techniques

- Types of fieldwork
- Compliance
- Transaction testing
- Analytical review
- Statistical sampling
- Process reviews
- Flowcharting
- Questionnaires
- Workshops

- How to decide what techniques to use
- How to determine the depth of testing required
- New IIA advice on audit sampling
- Audit testing
- Working papers

Exercise 9 The challenges of audit testing

Use of Computer assisted audit techniques

- The benefits of ACL and IDEA
- CAAT's and data mining
- Opportunities
- Types of test ideal for CAAT's applications
- Cash monitoring
- Stock control
- Payroll
- Revenue
- Cost comparisons
- External comparisons (with external databases)
- Branch or business comparison
- Worked examples of the use of ACL will be provided
- Advice from ISACA will be shared

Exercise 10– Use of ACL – group exercise using audits chosen by the delegates

Consultancy and investigations

- **Consultancy assignments**
 - The difference in approach
 - How to document these assignments
 - Audit by workshop
 - Facilitation –do's and don'ts
- **Investigations – the differences between standard audits**
- **Which investigations should you accept?**
- **The investigation process**
- **Records required**